

Red Cross and Red Crescent

PHAST base-line survey

Example of a Red Cross/Red Crescent base-line survey at household level

Ĺ	Date:						
H	Area:						
	Questionnaire number:						
٨	Information on hous	eahald mambai	10				
				29/21			
	Household Nos:		4) Household status:				
	Length of time lived in house						
<i>J)</i>	Longin or time lived in mouse	0)		ne house:			
7)	Number of persons living in I	nouse (according to					
,	,	,	• ,	5):			
				(16 and over):			
	Name of head of household:		are againe (
0)	Traine of fload of floadoffold.						
R	Water						
	ter uses	s ao you use nov	v ior will	ch purposes? (please tick)			
···	O drinking	O washing body		O washing clothes			
	O household items	9		O livestock			
		, ,					
Wa	ter sources						
	○ Red Cross/Red Creson hand pump		and pump				
	O communal tap	O well-shallow					
	O well-protected	O river					
	O stream	O spring protecti	ion				
	O gravity schemes	O rainwater harve	esting				
	O small dams/ponds	O other					

) 2)	_	drinking water change	according to differen	t seasons?
	O yes	O no		
	if yes (please tick)			
Vater s	seasons			
	O hot season	O cold season	O rainy season (1 on	ly)
	O rainy season (short)	O rainy season (long)		
Vater s	sources			
	O Red Cross/Red Cresconnumber hand pump	ent O other hand pump)	
	O communal tap	O well-shallow		
	O well-protected	O river		
	O stream	O spring protection		
	O gravity schemes	O rainwater harvesting		
	O small dams/ponds	O other		
→ 3)	How far do you have	e to go to collect water?		
	O less than 20 m	O over 500 m	○ 1-1.5 km	
	○ 2 km	○ 3 km	O over 3 km	
) 4)	Who collects water t	or the family?		
	Sex	O female	O male	
	Persons	O children 5-10	O children 11-167	
		O adult (s)	O purchased from w	ater vendors
> 5)	Do you treat your dr	inking water?		
	O yes	O no		
	If yes how?			
	O boil	O chlorinate	O sand filtration	O other
) 6)	If you don't treat you	ır water what is the rea	son:	
	O it is expensive	O no need		
	O it is safe	O other		
→ 7)	What are the benefit	s of your drinking wate	r supply?	
-	O saved collection time	-		
	O reduced walking dista	nce to collect		
	O improved quality of wa			
	O decreased diarrhoea			

O more water for domestic use

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If yes, what? Tick water related problems scabies eye infections guinea worm more time for other activities other	K	O affect on other health problems										
O guinea worm O more time for other activities O family economic situation improved O other 8) Are there any problems with your water supply? O yes ○ no If yes, what are they? O it is dirty ○ it is irregular ○ it is a long way O it is expensive ○ periods when it dries up O management issues O caretaker ○ water treatment O breakdown of hand pump O are the beneficiaries at any security risk when they collect water? O wildlife ○ crime ○ risk of rape ○ other O other 9) How many of litres of water does each household member use per day? Note: estimate capacity of each container (litres) and number of trips per day, divide by number of householdmembers (refer to Section A: Information on household members) O 6-9 ○ 10-19 ○ 20-39 O 40-59 ○ 60-79 ○ 80 and over 10) Do you store water separately for drinking and washing or cleaning? O yes ○ no ○ don't know 11) What do you clean your drinking water container with? O soap and water ○ water ○ ash O sand ○ don't clean ○ don't know	ıт yes, wnat'? Tick vi	vater related problems										
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> 12) Observation: Is drinking water stored separately from water for other purposes? yes no	of householdmembers 0 6-9 0 40-59 10) Do you store wate 0 yes 11) What do you clear 0 soap and water 0 sand 0 other bservation for water ls drinking water store	of (refer to Section A: Inf	res) and number of trips formation on household	per day, divide by numembers) over or cleaning? ow	mber							
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Financing water supplies

-> 15)	How much do you p	pay for using water from the installed water point?
-> 16)	How much did you	contribute towards the initial cost of the water point?
-> 17)	How much did/do y	ou contribute towards the repairs of the water point?
C. Sa	nitation	
-> 18)	Does your househo	ld have a latrine?
	O yes O no	
→ 19)	Do you use your lat	rine?
-	O yes O no	
	if not, why not?	
-) 20)	Do you use the latri	ine at night?
	Oyes Ono	
-> 21)	What age do childre	en start to use the latrines?
-> 22)	What happens to th	ne stools of young children?
	O left on courtyard	O thrown in the latrine
	O other	
-> 23)	Where do different	people defecate? (please tick)
	People	
	O women	O men
	O children over 5	O children under 5
	Place of defecation	
	O latrine in house	O communal latrine
	O bush	O cat method
-> 24)	What are the benef	-
		defecate O more privacy
	O increase in status	O decrease in diarrhoea
-> 25)	How often do you o	
	O daily	O twice weekly
	O once a week	O once a month
	O it is safe	O other
→ 26)	Are you happy with	
	O yes	O no –
	•	
-> 27)	_	use soap for washing clothes?
	O yes	O no O don't know

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-		-	o for washing dishes? O don't know
	O yes	O no	O don t know
Obser	vation fo	r sanitation	
→ 29)	Observat	ion: How far is the	e latrine from the house?
	O inside th	ne house	O directly behind the house
	O directly l	behind the house	O other
→ 30)	Observat	ion: Is the latrine	clean (no faecal matter/urine on the floor)
	O yes	O no	
→ 31)	Observat	ion: Does the latr	rine have a sanplat (concrete slab)?
	O yes	O no	
	If not what	does it have?	
→ 32)	Observat	ion: Is there any s	sign of animal or human defecation in the courtyard?
	O yes	O no	
D H0	usehold v	wasta	
D. 110	useriola	waste	
→ 33)	Where do	you dispose of yo	our household waste?
	O refuse pit	O bus	sh
	O burning	O bur	
	O other		
→ 34)	Is waste d	lisposal a problem	า?
_		•	
	O no		
Obser	vation fo	r household wa	aste
→ 35)	Observat	ion: Does the hou	use have a refuse pit?
	O yes	O no	
→ 36)	Observat	ion: Is the surrou	nding courtyard clean?
, 00,	O yes	O no	
	-		
E. Ved	ctor cont	rol	

_	27)	What	causes	mal	aria
-	3/1	vvrial	causes	mai	arıa

	.,
mosau	1t000
HIUSUU	ルしせる

O germs

Λ	nnex
	IIIICA

	O don't know		Ootho	r		
	G don't know		Oune	<i>"</i> _		
-> 38)	What can you do to p	reven	t malaı	ria	1	
	O cover up body	O sp	raying			
	O clearing grass/scrub	O cle	aring sta	agr	nant v	water
	O don' know	O oth	ner			
	(Note for Red Cross/Red modify this and identify ve					implementers: d Cross Red Crescent programme)
→ 39)	Do you have treated	mosq	uito ne	ts	in y	our household?
	O yes	O no				
	If yes, how many: O 1	O 2	O 3		O 4	
-> 40)	What do you use for	vecto	r contro	ol.	in yo	our community/village?
	O nothing		O larvio	cic	ding	
	O indoor residual sprayin	g	O othe	er_		
F. Ha	andwashing					
-> 41)	When do you wash y	our ha	ands?			
	O before eating	O be	fore coo	kir	ng	
	O after defecation	O aft	er wiping	gc	childre	en's bottoms
	O other					
-> 42)	Why do you wash you	ur han	ids?			
	O keep free of germs	O do	n't know	/		O other
→ 43)	What do you use to v	vash y	our ha	nc	ds?	
	O use water only	O as	h			○ soap
	O other					
→ 44)	How do you wash yo	ur har	ıds?			
	O under a running tap	O in	a bowl			
	O water poured over har	ds fror	n a conta	air	ner	
	O other					
Obse	rvation for hand wa	ashin	q			
→ 45	i) Observation: Is there	e a ha	nd was	sh	ing f	facility in the house?
	O yes	O no			J	
→ 46	6) Observation: Is there	e a ba	thing f	ac	ility	in the house?

Anne	International Federation of Red Cr page 7 I PHAST base-line surve			obal Water and Sanitation Initiative A ten year initiative 2005–2015			
	Qua	Ono					
	O yes	O no					
G. Kı	nowledge, attitude a	nd pr	actice				
→ 47)	What are the three d (Please tick)	isease	s that your fam	nily has suffered from in the last 3 months?			
	O diarrhoea	O ma	alaria				
	O respiratory infection	O HI\	/				
	O any other						
	(Note: note for programme	e implen	nenters – modify th	nis according to Red Cross Red Crescent programme)			
-> 48)	What causes diarrho	ea?					
	O germs	O dir	ty objects				
	O dirty food	O dir	ty fingers				
	O dirty fluid	O flie	S				
	O open defecation	O oth	her				
→ 49)	What is the best way	to pre	event diarrhoea	a?			
	O washing hands O other		e of latrines	O use of safe drinking water			
→ 50)	What do you do whe	n your	child (under 5) gets diarrhoea?			
	O give ORS	-	O give more flui				
	O given more food base	d fluids	O more breastfe	eeding			
	O refer to health service		O other				
→ 51)	When was the last ti	me a n	nember of vou	r family got diarrhoea?			
, ,			O within the last 1 month				
Optio	onal						
→ 52)	How do you make O						
, 0_,	O correct	(1.70	O incorrect				
H. Ot	ther						
→ 53)	Have you received a	nv hea	Ith information	about water and sanitation?			
, 50)	O yes	.,a	O no	and the control of th			
	If, yes:						

→ 54) What was it about?

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-> 55)	Who did you receive it from?	
→ 56)	How often did you receive it?	
) 57)	What did you learn?	
-> 58)	Where do you generally get your information about health from?	
	O media (TV/radio/newspaper)	O place of worship
	O your family	O your neighbour
	O health worker	O other
→ 59) What is the hardest hygiene behave		ne behaviour for you to change?
	O use of clean drinking water	
	_	O disposal of children's stools
> 60)	60) And why?	